

VENTILATIVE COOLING INTEGRATED DESIGN



09-12-2020 1



WindowMaster

Provide and control



Natural ventilation



Mixed mode
ventilation



Smoke ventilation



Additional control of



Sun screening



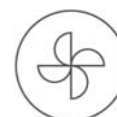
Cooling



Heating



Light



Mechanical
ventilation

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Cases



Office building
0-energy office building utilising
Hybrid ventilation.



Court building
Mechanical- and natural
ventilation depending on the
area.



PNC Tower
Hybrid ventilated office building.



Moesgaard Museum
Utilizing both a natural and hybrid
ventilated approach.



Office building in Denmark

Solution



Hybrid ventilation



Solar shading

Buildings

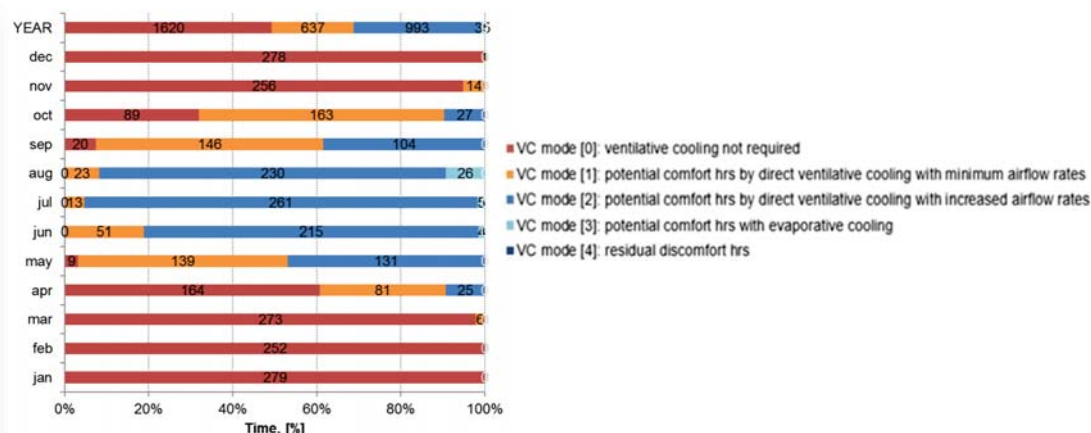


IEA Annex 62 – tool to analyse the VC climate potential

User guide



Results from tool



	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Average airflow rate	-	-	-	2.91	3.22	3.53	3.69	3.58	2.85	2.68	-	-
Standard deviation	-	-	-	0.37	0.76	1.11	1.22	1.38	0.33	0.21	-	-

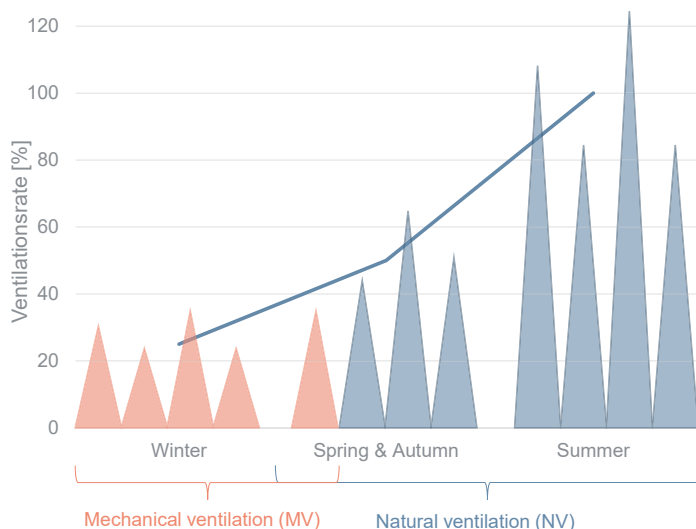
Table 3. Required ventilation rates (average and standard deviation over each month) to cool the building during occupied hours when direct ventilative cooling with increased airflow rate is required (VC mode [2]). Data refer to example 1: office building in Copenhagen.



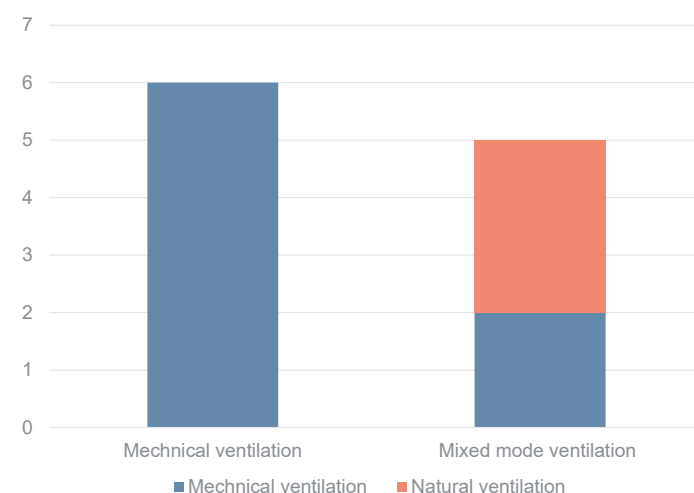
Hybrid ventilation

Lowered; capital cost, energy consumption and solar panels.

Hybrid ventilation strategy

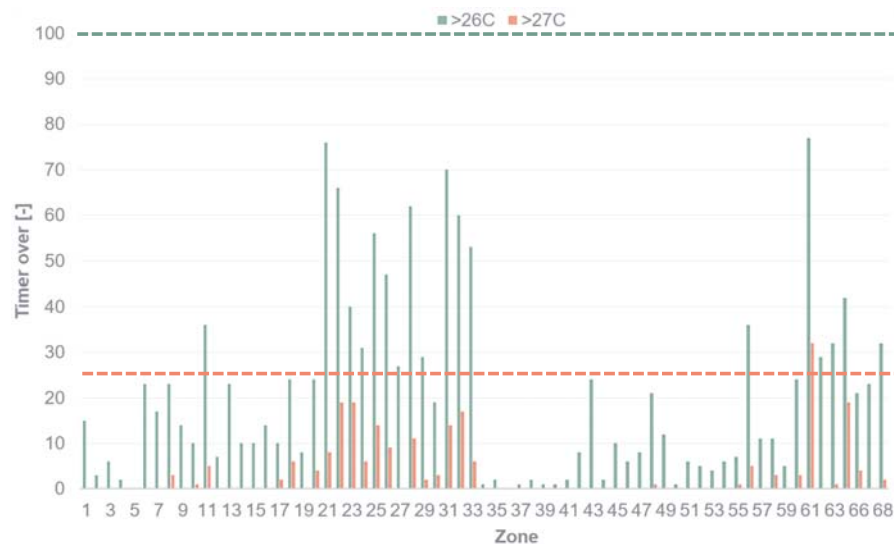


Capital cost of the systems



One year temperature data

Worst performing rooms



Requirements (DK)

Indoor temperature:

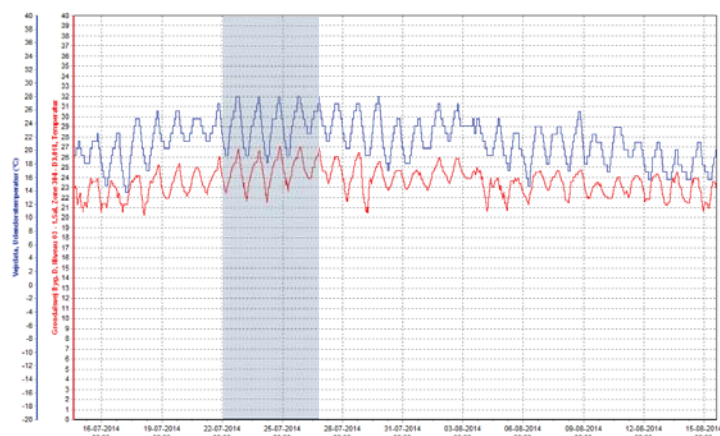
- Not more than 100 hours above 26°C
- Not more than 25 hours above 27°C

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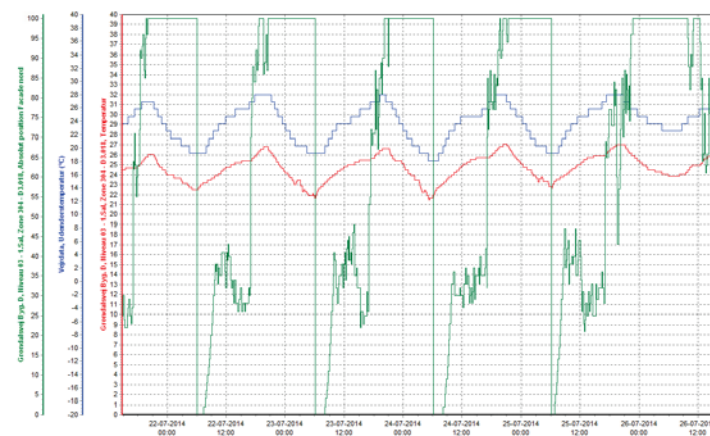


Night time cooling

External vs. internal temperatures



External vs. internal temperatures and opening degree



Court House (Retten på Frederiksberg)

Copenhagen, Denmark



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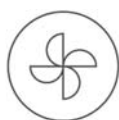
Court House (Retten på Frederiksberg)

Copenhagen, Denmark

Solution and control of



Natural ventilation



Mechanical ventilation



Hybrid ventilation



Smoke ventilation



Solar shading



Heating

Layout



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Court rooms at ground floor level are mechanical ventilated



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Ventilation overview

Plan drawing

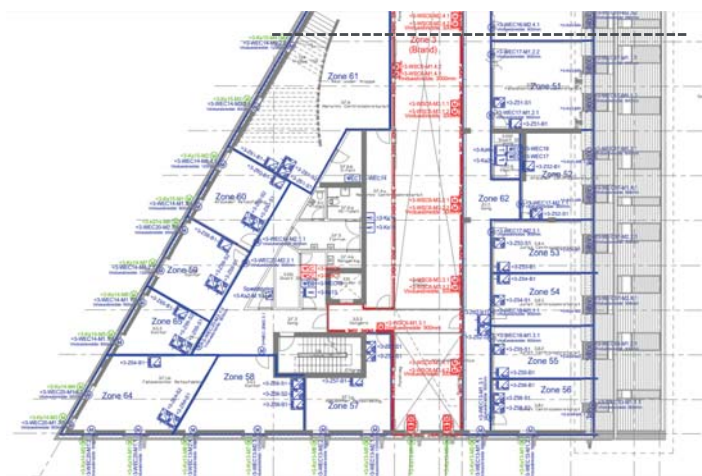
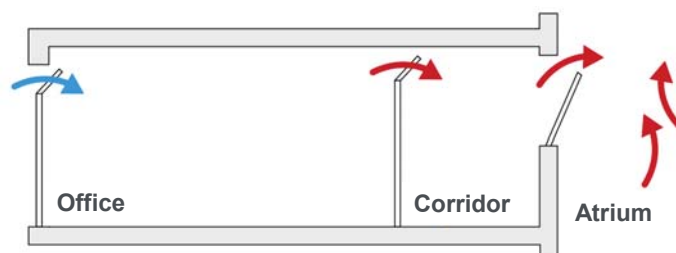


Illustration of the ventilation principle



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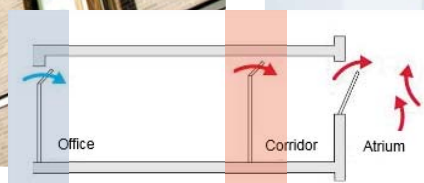


Ventilation walk-through

Façade

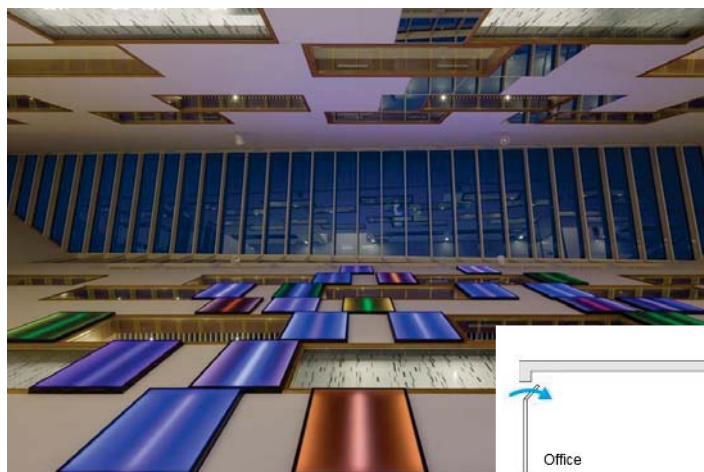


Corridor



Ventilation walk-through

Atrium

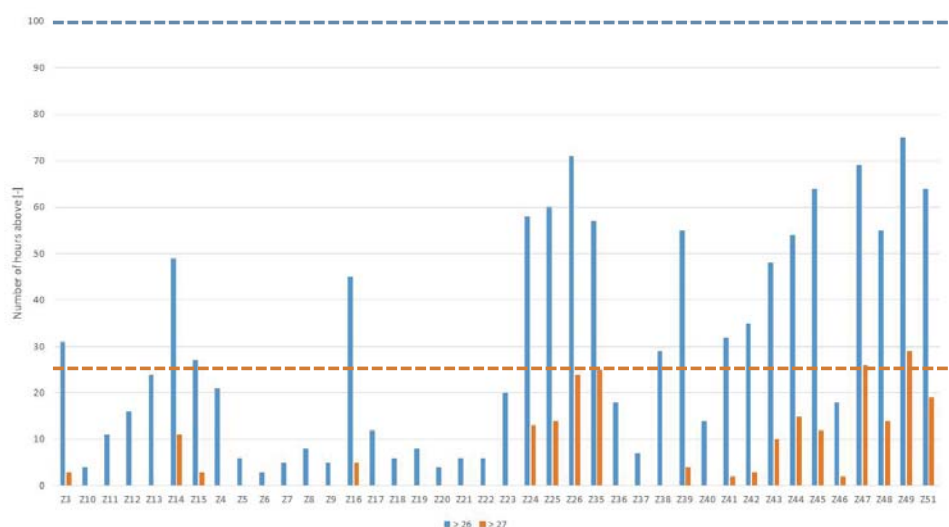


Atrium



In line with thermal requirements

Measured indoor climate during 1 year



Requirements (DK)

Indoor temperature:

- Not more than 100 hours above 26°C
- Not more than 25 hours above 27°C



Statement from the Head of Administration

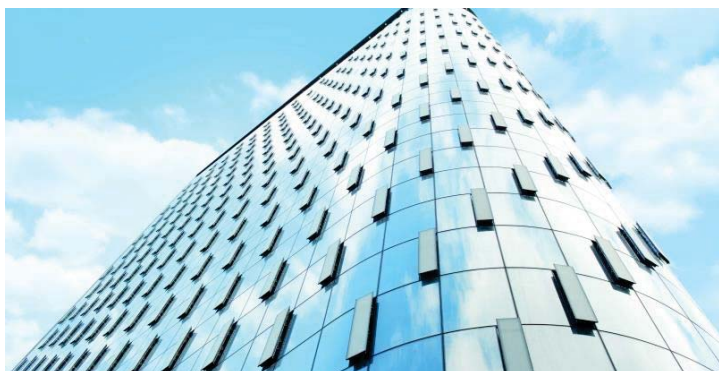
Jesper Christiansen:

”The natural ventilation works well. It is possible to control the air temperature and the employees are satisfied.”



The Tower at PNC Plaza, Pittsburgh, US

"45% of the time we would be able to open our windows for fresh air..."



12/9/2020 17



Ventilation principle



6300 MotorLink actuators to control:

- synchronization of 4 actuators on 1 parallel window, 700 parallel windows in the outer DSF
- 1450 automated air vents in the inner facade.
- Feedback & control position via BMS.



During the summer, spring and fall, the heat at roof level pulls air from the building up and out through the solar chimney. This facilitates natural ventilation and helps PNC maintain a comfortable indoor temperature within The Tower.



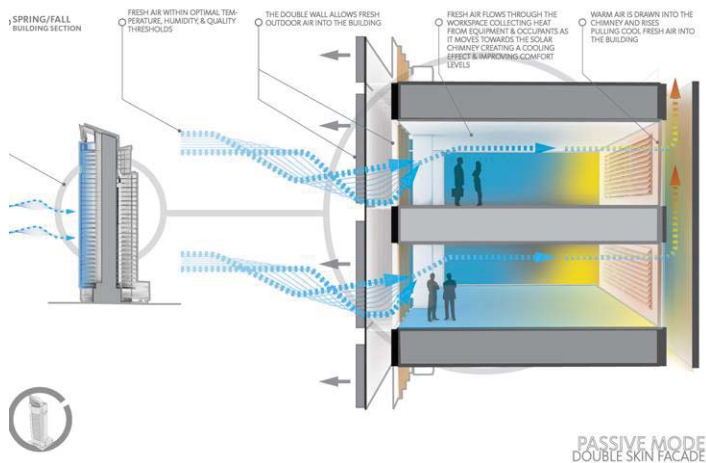
"The research told us that 45% of the time we would be able to open our windows for fresh air and essentially turn off the mechanical ventilation in the building."

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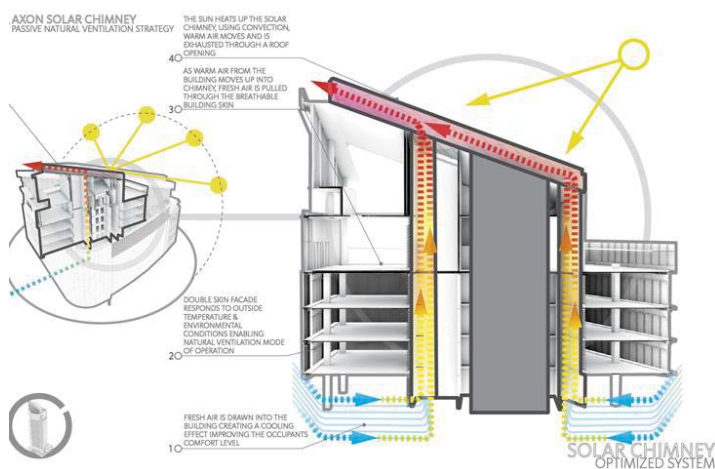


Ventilation principle

The Tower's façade delivers fresh air at low velocity



The Tower's solar chimney pulls cooler air into the building



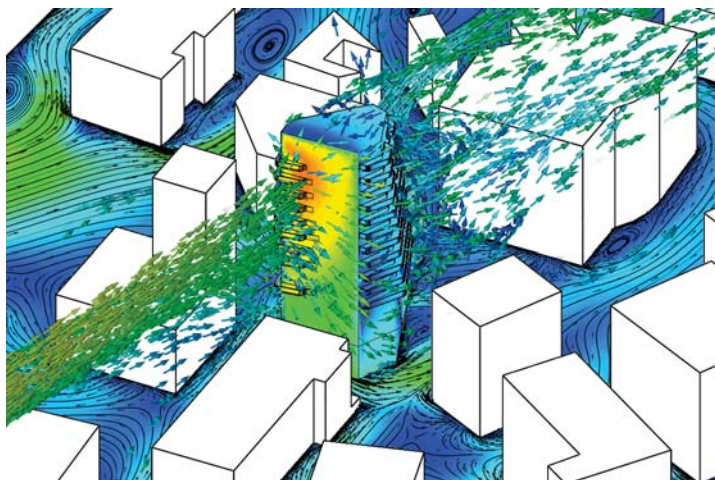
17-08-2018 19



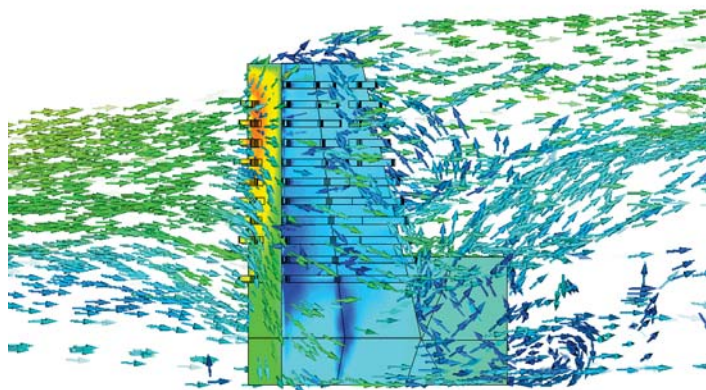
Sophisticated control of the openings

...based on external CFD simulation

Animation of wind distribution



Elevated wind speeds at higher levels



17-08-2018 20

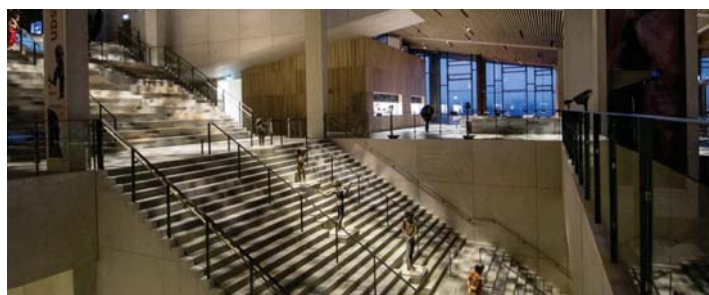


Moesgaard Museum

Hybrid ventilation: Offices

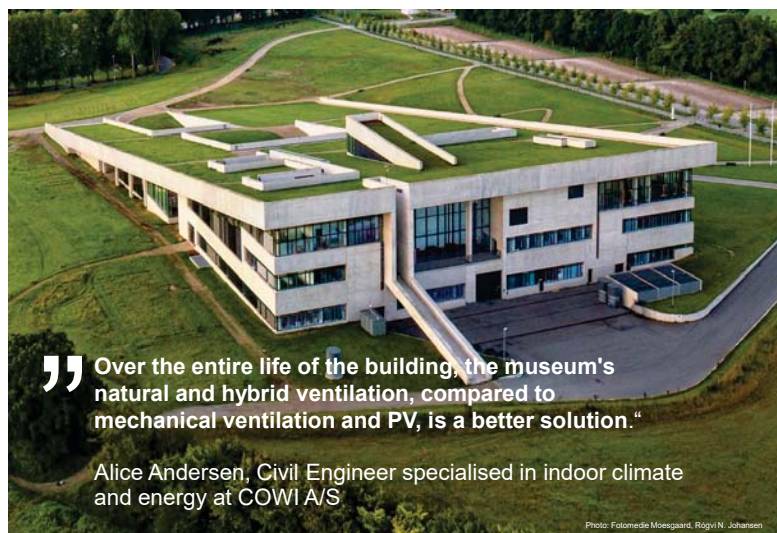
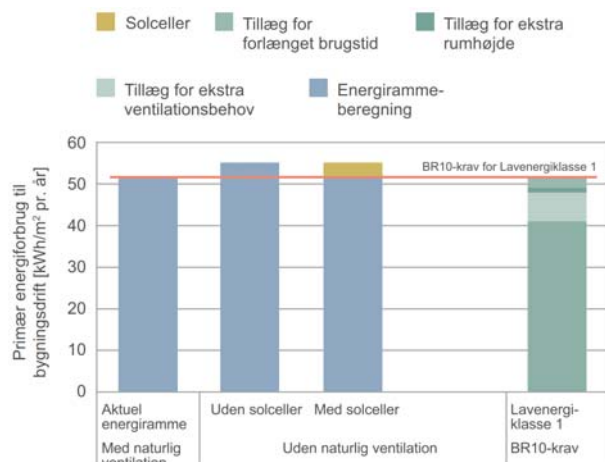


Natural ventilation: Café, foyer & arrival area



Why natural and hybrid ventilation?

Optimal LCA



”Over the entire life of the building, the museum's natural and hybrid ventilation, compared to mechanical ventilation and PV, is a better solution.“

Alice Andersen, Civil Engineer specialised in indoor climate and energy at COWI A/S

Photo: Fotomedie Moesgaard, Røgvi N. Johansen



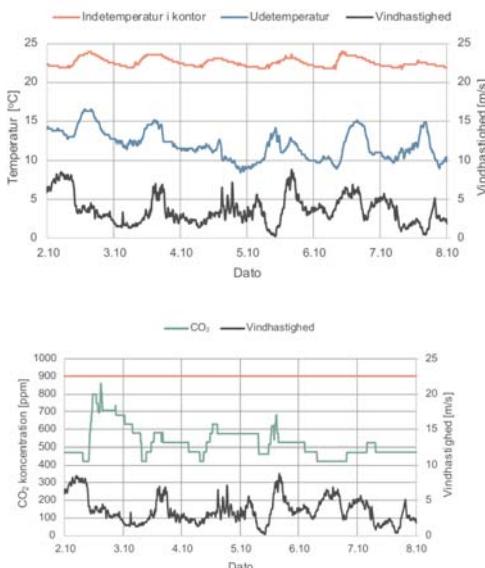
Stable indoor climate and satisfied users

Mikkel Berg Thorsager, Tech. Manager at Moesgaard Museum

“The indoor climate plays a key role here, so I am also excited that the comfort level of natural ventilation is so high.

There is always a special freshness inside, which obviously propagate to staff and guests”

Indoor climate



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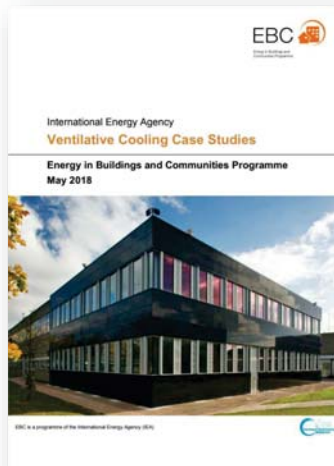


IEA Annex 62 - Deliverables

Ventilative cooling case studies

Case studies - book

Ventilative Cooling Application - buildings incl. ventilative cooling from several countries



Download: www.venticool.eu/annex-62-publications/deliverables/

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Questions



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